

First Masterclass: Progress Test 3 Units 9–12

Name: _____

A For questions 1–15, read the text below and decide which answer (A, B, C or D) best fits each space. There is an example at the beginning (0).

Tourism

Tourism, (0) *which* employs 200 million people, is probably the largest industry in the world nowadays. Nearly 700 million people internationally (1) _____ on holiday each year – a figure (2) _____ is likely to double by the year 2020. The industry is particularly important to less developed countries, (3) _____ it is often their main source of income.

However, along with the economic benefits, this mass movement of people has resulted (4) _____ threats (5) _____ the environment. Among the most serious of these is the issue of carbon emissions from aircraft, which (6) _____ directly to global warming. Deforestation has cleared land (7) _____ order to build hotels, airports and roads, and this has destroyed wildlife. In some areas, water shortages are now common (8) _____ of the need to fill swimming pools and water golf courses for tourists. By pushing up prices for goods and services, tourism can also be destructive (9) _____ the people (10) _____ live in tourist destinations.

In response to these concerns, some travel operators now offer eco-friendly holidays. Many of these aim to reduce the negative effects (11) _____ tourism by only promoting hotels that have (12) _____ in equipment to recycle waste and use energy and water efficiently. Increasingly, tourists are also being reminded to show respect (13) _____ the customs of the people (14) _____ countries they are going to visit, and to support local businesses such as restaurants and shops, which depend (15) _____ tourism for their main income.

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|----|-------------|----------|--------------|--------------|
| 0 | A where | B who | C which | D in which |
| 1 | A come | B go | C move | D leave |
| 2 | A by which | B whose | C that | D when |
| 3 | A which | B whom | C where | D when |
| 4 | A in | B into | C because of | D by |
| 5 | A at | B on | C for | D to |
| 6 | A act | B result | C cause | D contribute |
| 7 | A in | B as | C for | D to |
| 8 | A thanks | B due | C because | D since |
| 9 | A as | B to | C when | D that |
| 10 | A to | B whose | C which | D who |
| 11 | A to | B of | C that | D by |
| 12 | A installed | B chosen | C invested | D bought |
| 13 | A for | B to | C with | D at |
| 14 | A whom | B their | C that | D whose |
| 15 | A from | B on | C of | D to |

_____ / 15 marks